CHAPTER 12 REGULATION OF CELL CYCLE

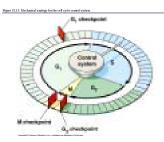
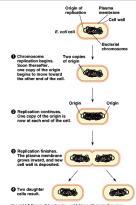


Figure 12.10 Bacterial cell division (binary fission) (Layer 3)



WHAT REGULATES THE CELL CYCLE?

- Molecular control system drives cycle.
- G1, G2, M are the check points.
- Cyclins and cyclin-dependent kinases (Cdks)
- MPF's (maturation promoting factor)
- Internal signals from the kinetochores
- external signals from PDGF factors.

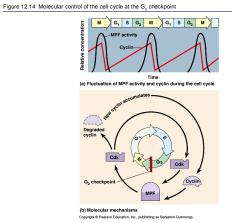
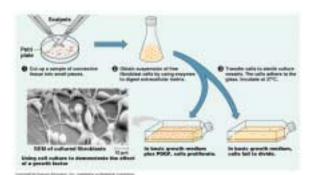


Figure 12.15 The effect of a growth factor on cell division



CANCER CELLS ESCAPE FROM CELL CYCLE CONTROLS

- DENSITY DEPENDENT INHIBITION
- TRANSFORMATION
- BENIGN AND MALIGNANT TUMORS
- METASTASIS
- BREAST, COLON AND SKIN CANCER



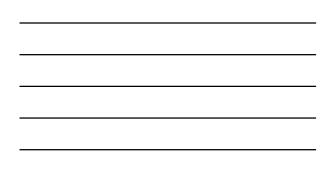


Figure 12.16 Density-dependent inhibition of cell division

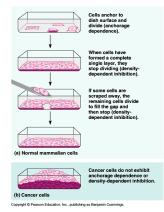




Figure 12.17 The growth and metastasis of a malignant breast tumor

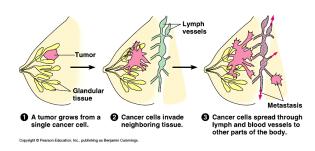




Figure 12-17x1 Breast cancer cell